# PD10 CPD matrix - Personal and Professional Skills

#### 1. Communication and Presentation

Foundation	Can:     demonstrate broad-based awareness of your discipline area including knowledge of key themes, topics and major research areas
Intermediate	Can:     bring others into a discussion     assimilate complex information and present it verbally or in writing     use various techniques to engage an audience
Advanced	<ul> <li>Can: <ul> <li>interpret, evaluate and synthesise complex information and present it appropriately</li> <li>use language fluently</li> <li>sustain interest and respond to others' contributions perceptively</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Expert	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>do everything mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation</li> <li>help others to develop skill in this area</li> </ul>
Development activities	You could:

# 2. Financial Management

Foundation	Can:     follow the university's financial procedures     keep good financial records and estimate costs associated with own work
Intermediate	Can:     produce properly costed proposals for simple projects     use simple spreadsheets to display financial information     provide outline costings to support proposed expenditure     identify funding sources

Advanced	Can:     produce properly costed proposals for complex projects     use spreadsheets to develop 'what if' scenarios     provide detailed costings to support proposed expenditure     negotiate with funders
Expert	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>do everything mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation</li> <li>help others to develop skill in this area</li> </ul>
Development activities	<ul> <li>You could:</li> <li>get the administrator to explain University procedures to you</li> <li>offer to cost part of a project</li> <li>ask to see project proposals for more complex projects</li> <li>produce spreadsheets to test the impact of different financial models</li> </ul>

#### 3. IT Skills

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Foundation	use IT applications to carry out effective searches     effectively combine and present information including text and images     manipulate information to derive new information.
Intermediate	Can: use 2 or 3 IT applications at an advanced level identify, and then develop the skills to use, the appropriate IT tool to deliver the outcomes that you need
Advanced	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>use most common office applications at an advanced level</li> <li>transfer material easily between them</li> <li>advise colleagues on backup, security and virus issues</li> </ul>
Expert	Can:     do everything mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively     understand and can communicate with experts on the impact of IT issues including security and data protection     help others to develop skills in IT
Development activities	You could:

•	available on the web check to see how an experienced user operates
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#### 4. Numerical Skills

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Foundation	undertake calculations involving two or more steps and large numbers and check method and level of accuracy     apply formulae     effectively present findings and explain results
Intermediate	Can:  plan and carry out multi-stage calculations including use of a large dataset (over 50 items) and rearrangement of formulae explain the results  select and justify appropriate ways of presenting them
Advanced	Can:     formulate and explore hypotheses and design methods to test them     work with probability, formulae and equations (including powers and roots)     make deductions in algebraic and spatial reasoning and apply these to your work.
Expert	Can:  do most of the things mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation  understand security and data protection issues in relation to data  help others to develop numerical skills
Development activities	You could:  talk to colleagues about the techniques that they use in data analysis  attend numerical methods courses  talk to lecturers teaching Maths for Scientists courses

## 5. Problem Solving

or resident sorting	
Foundation	select appropriate methods for solving a simple problem     apply methods and check effectiveness with some support     explain the approach to problem solving
Intermediate	Can:
	explore a complex problem

	<ul> <li>select and justify a method to solve it</li> <li>review and revise method as appropriate</li> <li>check effectiveness and review different approaches to problem solving</li> </ul>
Advanced	Can:  use a range of strategies and resources to explore options for problem solving  formulate viable proposals  identify the relevant expertise and resources to solve a problem  monitor and adapt approach if necessary
Expert	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>do everything mentioned at the previous levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation</li> <li>help others to develop skill in this area</li> </ul>
Development activities	You could:  • analyse past problems and work out a strategy for solving them  • play 'what if' games  • talk to colleagues about their approaches  • explore the literature on problem solving  • enrol on a problem solving course

# 6. Reflecting on Practice

Foundation	Can:     help set short-term goals and learn how to meet them     implement your plan with support from others, as necessary     identify evidence of your achievements when reviewing your progress
Intermediate	Can:     agree targets and plan how these will be met over an extended period     secure feedback and support from relevant sources     gain evidence of your achievements from third parties
Advanced	Can:     set specific measurable, achievable, realistic and time-bound targets     select appropriate approaches to enable you to meet them to the required level     seek informal and formal feedback     monitor and adapt strategies to overcome anticipated problems

Expert	Can:  do everything mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation  help others to develop skill in this area
Development activities	<ul> <li>You could:</li> <li>use these skills level descriptions to identify your current skills levels and use them as a basis for discussing and planning at your six-monthly review</li> <li>prepare a personal SWOT analysis (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats) and share this with a trusted colleague</li> </ul>

7. Time Management

7. Time Management	
Foundation	<ul> <li>May:</li> <li>find it difficult to keep up with your work</li> <li>underestimate how long a task will take</li> <li>often feel that you are not working efficiently and effectively</li> <li>suspect that other people find it difficult to work with you</li> </ul>
Intermediate	Can:  generally keep on top of your work and use your time well although may feel that you could be a little more efficient and effective.
Advanced	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>plan your work in the long term as well as the short term</li> <li>work efficiently and effectively whilst being flexible enough to deal with unforeseen events</li> <li>can learn from your successes and failures</li> </ul>
Expert	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>do everything mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation</li> <li>provide leadership and help others to develop skill in this area</li> </ul>
Development activities	<ul> <li>You could:</li> <li>ask colleagues for time management tips</li> <li>ask your supervisor for help and advice</li> <li>locate some of the numerous self-help materials/tools that help you to prioritise and organise your workload</li> <li>attend a time management workshop</li> </ul>

### 8. Working with others

8. Working with oth	ners
Foundation	<ul> <li>can:</li> <li>identify objectives for working with others</li> <li>plan work and clarify responsibilities</li> <li>undertake own responsibilities</li> <li>exchange information on progress and work collaboratively with others</li> <li>can agree ways of improving group functioning</li> </ul>
Intermediate	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>agree objectives for working with others</li> <li>plan work and agree responsibilities and working arrangements</li> <li>establish and maintain good working relations and overcome difficulties</li> <li>identify factors impacting on group function and agree ways to improve</li> </ul>
Advanced	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>act as group leader to gain commitment to your proposals, to clarify roles and responsibilities</li> <li>set the required level and confirm working arrangements</li> <li>establish and sustain motivation and effective working relationships to ensure that the group objectives are met</li> </ul>
Expert	<ul> <li>Can:</li> <li>do everything mentioned at the preceding levels efficiently and effectively to take account of the politics and sensitivity of a situation</li> <li>provide leadership and help others to develop skill in this area</li> </ul>
Development activities	<ul> <li>You could:</li> <li>contribute more in meetings of your Research Group</li> <li>get involved in groups or committees other than your research group (e.g. CRS Forum, departmental CRS group)</li> <li>use some of the readily available self-assessment tools (e.g. Belbin) to understand how you can improve your contribution to a group</li> </ul>

Adapted from the CPD Skills Matrix, developed by Professor Leela Damodoram et al (2001), University of Loughborough